## 4.1 Graphing Quadratic Functions: Vertex and Axis of Symmetry

Find the vertex and the direction of the opening of the graph for each of the following quadratic equations. Find the *y*-intercept and axis of symmetry.

1. 
$$y = (x-4)^2 + 3$$

Vertex:

Axis of Symmetry:

Direction of opening:

y-intercept:

3. 
$$y = x^2 - 2x - 11$$

4.  $f(x) = -2x^2 + 8x - 58$ 

5. y = (x-3)(x-7)

6. f(x) = (x+2)(x-6)

2. 
$$y = -2(x+3)^2$$

Vertex:

Axis of Symmetry:

Direction of opening:

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Vertex:\_\_\_\_

Axis of Symmetry:

Direction of opening:

y-intercept:

Vertex:\_\_\_\_\_

Axis of Symmetry:

Direction of opening:

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Vertex:\_\_\_\_\_

Axis of Symmetry:

Direction of opening:

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Vertex:

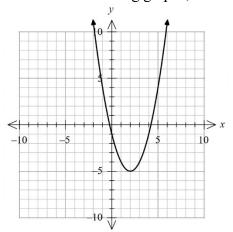
Axis of Symmetry: \_\_\_\_\_

Direction of opening:

y-intercept:

6a. What do the vertex and axis of symmetry always have in common?

For each of the following graphs, find the vertex, axis of symmetry, and y-intercept.

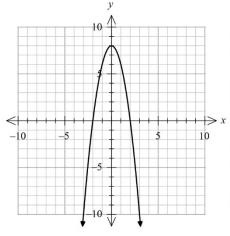


Vertex:\_\_\_\_

Axis of Symmetry:

y-intercept:

is the value of "a" positive or negative?



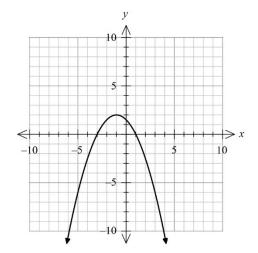
Vertex:\_\_\_\_\_

Axis of Symmetry:

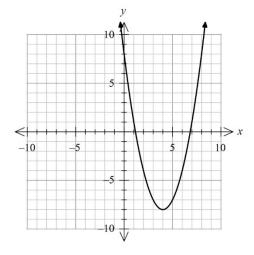
y-intercept:

is the value of "a" positive or negative?

9.



10.



Vertex:

Axis of Symmetry:

y-intercept:

is the value of "a" positive or negative?

Vertex:

Axis of Symmetry: \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept:

is the value of "a" positive or negative?

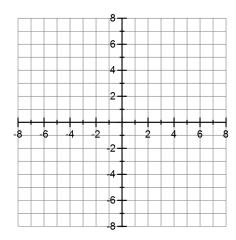
Solve.

11. 
$$(x+3)(2x-5)=0$$

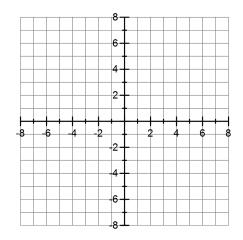
12. 
$$-3(x-7)^2 + 45 = 0$$
 13.  $4x^2 - 11 = 3x$ 

13. 
$$4x^2 - 11 = 3x$$

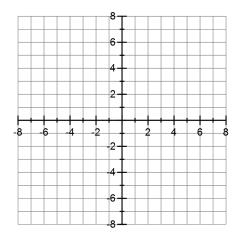
14. 
$$y = x^2 + 2x - 1$$
 Vertex:\_\_\_\_\_



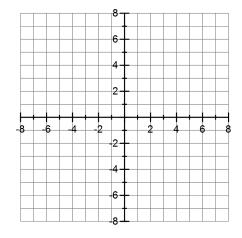
15. 
$$y = -(x-2)^2 + 4$$
 Vertex:\_\_\_\_\_



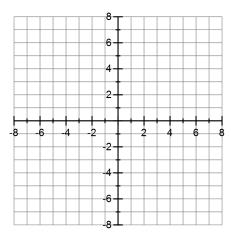
16. 
$$f(x) = -x(x+2)$$
 Vertex:\_\_\_\_\_



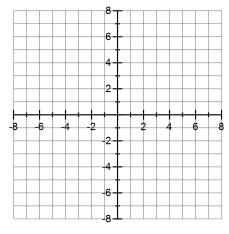
17. 
$$y = 3(x-2)^2 - 8$$
 Vertex:\_\_\_\_\_



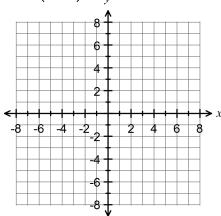
18. 
$$f(x) = 3x^2 - 24x + 45$$
 Vertex:\_\_\_\_\_



19. 
$$y = \frac{1}{3}(x-1)^2 - 5$$
 Vertex:



20.  $y = (x+3)^2 + 1$ 



Vertex:

Axis of Symmetry: \_\_\_\_\_

Direction of Opening:

Is the vertex a maximum or a minimum?

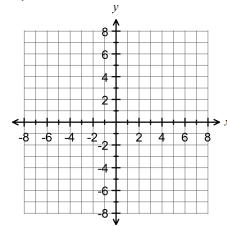
Maximum or minimum value:

y-intercept:

Domain:

Range:

21.  $y = -2x^2 + 5$ 



Vertex:

Axis of Symmetry:

Direction of Opening: \_\_\_\_

Is the vertex a maximum or a minimum?

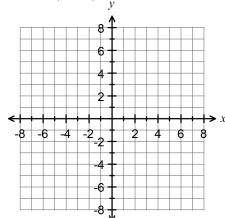
Maximum or minimum value:

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Domain:

Range:

22.  $y = -(x+2)^2$ 



Vertex:

Axis of Symmetry:

Direction of Opening:

Is the vertex a maximum or a minimum?

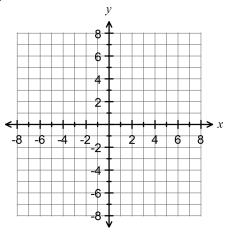
Maximum or minimum value:

y-intercept:

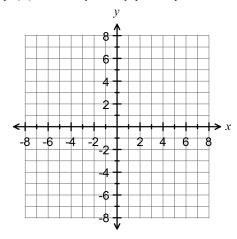
Domain:

Range:

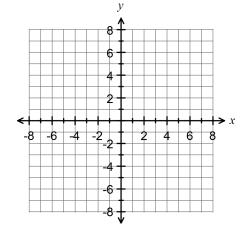
23.  $y = 2x^2 - 5$ 



24. 
$$f(x) = -2(x-3)(x+1)$$



$$25. \quad y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 5x - 8$$



## For each problem, draw a rough sketch of a graph representing the situation. Determine which variable belongs on each axis. SHOW ALL YOUR WORK!

- 26. The cost *C* in dollars of manufacturing *x* bicycles at a production plant is given by the function  $C(x) = 2x^2 800x + 92{,}000$ .
  - a. Sketch of graph.



- b. Find the number of bicycles that must be manufactured to minimize the cost.
- c. Find the minimum cost.

- 27. The number of mosquitoes, M, in millions, in a certain area depends on the June rainfall, x, in inches:  $M(x) = -x^2 + 8x$ 
  - a. Sketch of graph.



- b. How much rain results in the maximum number of mosquitoes?
- c. What is the maximum number of mosquitoes?