

## Review of angles:

| Name of angle | Definition | Picture | Relationship of the <br> angles |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Complementary Angles |  |  |  |
| Supplementary Angles |  |  |  |
| Linear Pair |  |  |  |
| Adjacent Angles |  |  |  |
| Vertical Angles |  |  |  |

Use the diagram at the right to answer the following questions.
a) Name two pairs of vertical angles.
b) Name two sets of angles that form linear pairs.
c) Name two pairs of complementary angles.

d) Name two pairs of supplementary angles.
e) Name two pairs of congruent angles.
f) Name a pair of adjacent angles that are neither complementary nor supplementary.

Examples: Find the missing angle measures.
g)

h)

i)
Cles

Use the diagram to the right to answer the following questions.
a) Name an angle congruent to $\angle R N T$. How do you know the angles are congruent?
b) Name an angle congruent to $\angle R N S$. How do you know the angles are congruent?


## Angle Algebra Problem Tips:

- Ask yourself: "Are the angle measures equal to each other, or do they add up to something?"
- If the angles are congruent, set one measure equal to the other.
- If the angles are supplementary, add the measures together and set the sum equal to $180^{\circ}$.
- If the angles are complementary, add the measures together and set the sum equal to $90^{\circ}$.

Examples: Find the value of the variable and the size of each angle.
a)

b)

c)

d) How big is the complement of a $57^{\circ}$ angle?
e) Two angles are supplementary. The measure of one angle is $152^{\circ}$. What is the measure of the other?

Transversal: A line that intersects two or more coplanar lines at different points.


The lines do not need to be parallel to be intersected by a transversal.


Now we are going to focus on the relationship between the angles formed if the lines are parallel and intersected by a transversal.

## Types of angles formed by a transversal intersecting two or more coplanar lines at different points

| Name of angles | Definition | Picture | Relationship if the lines <br> are parallel |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Corresponding Angles |  |  |  |
| Alternate Exterior Angles |  |  |  |
| Alternate Interior Angles |  |  |  |
| Same-Side Interior <br> Angles |  |  |  |

Examples: Identify the following angle pairs. Name all possible pairs in the diagram.
Corresponding Angles $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$


Alternate Exterior Angles $\qquad$ , $\qquad$

Alternate Interior Angles $\qquad$ , $\qquad$

Same-Side Interior Angles $\qquad$ , $\qquad$

Examples: Find $m \angle 1$ in each diagram. Give a reason for each answer.
a)

b)

c)

d)


Example: Find the measure of each numbered angle.


Examples: Find the value of $x$.

b)


Examples: Find the value of $x$. Then find the degree of both angles.
a)

b)


